

Compare & Contrast: Judaism, Christianity, & Islam

“Islamic Beliefs, Practices, & Laws” (Textbook pp.94-95)

<u>Term</u>	<u>Definition/Meaning</u>
Qur'an	God's revelations passed down to Muhammad from Gabriel
Sunnah	Muhammad's words & deeds Guide for proper living
Mosque	Place of worship for Muslims
Sharia Law	System of laws based on Qur'an & Sunnah
5 Pillars of Islam	1) Faith, 2) Prayer, 3) Alms, 4) Fasting, 5) Pilgrimage

Review: Judaism & Christianity

	<u>Judaism</u>	<u>Christianity</u>	<u>Islam</u>
<u>Gods?</u>	Monotheism	Monotheism	Monotheism
<u>Holy Book?</u>	Torah (Old Testament)	Bible (New Testament)	Qur'an
<u>Prophet?</u>	Moses	Jesus	Muhammad
<u>Afterlife</u>	Resurrection: 2 nd coming	Heaven, Hell, or Purgatory	Paradise or Hell
<u>Jesus?</u>	Either a moral teacher or a false prophet	Son of God	2 nd to last prophet (before Muhammad)
<u>Ancestor</u>	Abraham	Abraham	Abraham

Other things about Islam...

- Food: no alcohol or pork
- **Ramadan**

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- Define in composition books (Cornell Notes):
 - Qur'an
 - Sunnah
 - Mosque
 - Sharia Law (definition in 1st par. of pg 95)
 - Five Pillars of Islam (copy down 5 pillars & define each in your own words)

Homework:

- “Compare & contrast the beliefs of Islam with those of Judaism & Christianity.” (1-2 paragraph response)
 - **Odd** → due Mon 9/27
 - **Even** → due Tue 9/28